

## Principal Parts of Common Greek New Testament Verbs

Here is a "top 20" list of principal parts for irregular Greek verbs. The English translation is for the first principal part. For electronic flashcards for these and other verbs, visit [http://www.wesleyan.edu/classics/greek\\_resources/principal\\_parts/principal\\_parts.htm](http://www.wesleyan.edu/classics/greek_resources/principal_parts/principal_parts.htm).

Frequency in NT	English of Present Active Indicative	First Principal Part	Second Principal Part	Third Principal Part	Fourth Principal Part	Fifth Principal Part	Sixth Principal Part
		Present <sup>1</sup>	Future	Aorist Active or Middle	Perfect Active	Perfect Middle or Passive	Aorist Passive
<b>sample translation</b>		I am leading.	I will lead.	I led.	I have led.	I have been led.	I was led.
69	I lead.	ἄγω	ἄξω	ἤγαγον	ἦχα	ἦγμαι	ἦχθην
428	I hear.	ἀκούω	ἀκούσω	ἤκουσα	ἀκήκοα	ἤκουσμαι	ἠκούσθην
111	I die.	ἀποθνήσκω	ἀποθανοῦμαι	ἀπέθανον	τέθνηκα (from θνήσκω)	--	--
132	I send.	ἀποστέλλω	ἀποστελῶ	ἀπέστειλα	ἀπέσταλκα	ἀπέσταλμαι	ἀπεστάλην
122	I throw.	βάλλω	βαλῶ	ἔβαλον	βέβληκα	βέβλημαι	ἐβλήθην
699	I become.	γίνομαι	γενήσομαι	ἐγενόμην	γέγονα	γεγένημαι	ἐγενήθην
222	I know.	γινώσκω	γνώσομαι	ἔγνων	ἔγνωκα	ἔγνωσμαι	ἐγνώσθην
191	I write.	γράφω	γράψω	ἔγραψα	γέγραφα	γέγραμμαι	ἐγράφην
415	I give.	δίδωμι	δώσω	ἔδωκα	δέδωκα	δέδομαι	ἐδόθην
708	I have.	ἔχω	ἔξω	ἔσχον	ἔσχηκα	--	--
632	I come. I go.	ἔρχομαι	ἐλεύσομαι	ἦλθον	ἐλήλυθα	--	--
176	I find.	εὐρίσκω	εὐρήσω	εὔρον	εὔρηκα	εὔρημαι	εὔρέθην
144	I rise.	ἐγείρω	ἐγερῶ	ἤγειρα	--	ἐγήγερμαι	ἠγέρθην
157	I eat.	ἐσθίω	φάγομαι	ἔφαγον	--	--	--
155	I stand. I establish.	ἵστημι	στήσω	ἔστησα or ἔστην	ἔστηκα	ἔσταμαι	ἐστάθην
258	I receive.	λαμβάνω	λήμψομαι	ἔλαβον	εἵληφα	εἵλημμαι	ἐλήμφθην
2353	I speak.	λέγω	ἔρῶ	εἶπον	εἶρηκα	εἶρημαι	ἐρρέθην
483	I see.	ὁράω	ὄψομαι	εἶδον	έώρακα	ὠμμαι	ὠφθην
100	I put.	τίθημι	θήσω	ἔθηκα	τέθεικα	τέθειμαι	ἐτέθην
66	I carry.	φέρω	οἴσω	ἤνεγκα	ἐνήνοχα	ἐνήνεγμαι	ἠνέχθην

<sup>1</sup> We call this the present (or 1<sup>st</sup>) principal part; imperfect tense is also built on this part.